

INTERNATIONAL MARINE MAMMAL – LONGLINE BYCATCH MITIGATION WORKSHOP

Clark 507, Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution (Quissett Campus) Woods Hole, Massachusetts USA October 22-25, 2013

Overview

With support from NOAA's Office of International Affairs, the Consortium for Wildlife Bycatch Reduction based at the New England Aquarium is convening an international workshop to review research on reducing bycatch of odontocetes in longline fishing operations worldwide. Participants will present papers at the workshop and then break into working groups to discuss critical questions pertaining to this body of research.

Among the topics that will be covered during the workshop are time-area closures, and several methods under evaluation in different parts of the world for reducing the bycatch and subsequent mortality of odontocetes in longline gear, including acoustic deterrents, weak hooks, and net sleeves. Many questions remain in understanding the efficacy of these methods, and how practical they may be to the fishing industry. Project outputs will consist primarily of peer-reviewed publications and an on-line clearinghouse of information on research carried out to date, synthesizing our current understanding about the most effective bycatch mitigation methods and identifying critical research needs.

DRAFT AGENDA

Monday (Oct. 21) Night, 6:30pm – Informal "meet and greet" at Liam Maguire's, 273 Main Street, Falmouth

DAY 1 (Tuesday, Oct. 22)

GENERAL SESSION

8:30 - Introductions

- 8:40 Workshop Overview: Tim Werner and Nina Young
- 8:50 Global assessment of marine mammal bycatch in longline fisheries -Kate McClellan
- 9:15 Commercial fishers' perspective Terri Beideman/John Hall

9:40 - Overview of the interactions between marine mammals and the pelagic longline fishery in the subtropical western South Atlantic – Eduardo Secchi

10:05 - Break

10:25 - Using avoidance to minimize depredation in the longline fishery in Alaska waters – Jan Straley

 $10{:}50\,$ –Cues, creaks, and decoys: Using underwater sound as a tool to study sperm whale depredation – Aaron Thode

SESSION I: Physical Gear Modifications

- 11:15 Pilot whales, false killer whales and weak hooks Dave Kerstetter
- 11:40 Testing longline hooks in the mouths of marine mammals Bill McLellan

12:05 - 1:15 - Lunch break

- 1:20 Net sleeves: Australia Derek Hamer
- 1:45 Net sleeves: Indian Ocean Njaratiana Rabearisoa

SESSION II: Acoustics

- 2:10 Dolphin deterrent devices Andy Read
- 2:35 Dolphin deterrent devices Simon Northridge
- 3:00 Acoustic deterrents Aran Mooney

3:25 - Break

SESSION III: Other Mitigation Methods

3:45 - Avoiding killer whale depredation in Alaska longline fisheries - Megan Peterson

4:10 - Marine mammal depredation on demersal Patagonian toothfish fishery in the Crozat and Kerguelen Exclusive Economic Zone: Can fish traps solve that issue? – Christophe Guinet

4:35 - Interactions of killer whales with Patagonian toothfish longline fisheries in the Crozet Islands EEZ" Changes in fishing behavior towards mitigation? – Paul Tixier

6:30 - Dinner at La Cucina Sul Mare, 237 Main St., Falmouth

DAY 2 (Wednesday, October 23)

SESSION III: Other Mitigation Methods (continued)

9:00 - Testing a passive deterrent on longlines to reduce sperm whale depredation in the Gulf of Alaska – Victoria O'Connell

9:25 - Break-out session orientation

9:45 - Break-out Session 1: Physical Gear Modifications

12:00 - 1:00 - Lunch

- 1:10-3:15 Break-out Session 1 (continued)
- 3:15 Break
- 3:30 Break-out Session 2: Time-Area Closures
- 5:00 Adjourn

Dinner – individually arranged

DAY 3 (Thursday, October 24)

8:30 - Break-out Session 3: Acoustics

12:30 - 1:30 - Lunch

1:40 – Break-out Session 4: Other Mitigation Methods

5:40 - Adjourn

Dinner – individually arranged

DAY 4 (Friday, October 25)

8:00 – 9:40: Private group meetings to complete Breakout Group Reports

- 9:40 Physical Gear Mods Report Presentation
- 10:00 Time-area Closures Presentation
- 10:20 Acoustics Report Presentation
- 10:40 Break
- 11:00 Other Mitigation Methods Report Presentation
- 11:20 Discussion and Next Steps
- 12:30 Meeting adjourn

Confirmed Participants

Australian Antarctic Division
University of Alaska
Nova Southeastern University
New England Aquarium (NEAq)
NEAq
NOAA Office of International Affairs
UNC-Wilmington
Duke University
University of St. Andrews
Scripps Institute
IRD-La Reunion
Centre d'Etudes Biologiques de Chizé
Blue Water Fishermen's Association
University of Alaska-Fairbanks
Alaskan Fishermen
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