Deepwater Horizon (DWH) Oil Blowout

Overview: Woods Hole Oceanographic Response

http://www.whoi.edu/dwhresponse/



Background





- No two oil events are the same
- DWH challenges: deep water; continuous flow; environmental risk undetermined
- Ocean covers 70% of planet; we have observed less than 5%
- Lack integrated coastal and off-shore ocean observing system: no integrated baseline data
- Difficult to work in deep ocean
- Impacts can last for decades
- Environmental risk vs. technical risk



Position







WHOI as a "National Asset"

- Scientific and engineering expertise
- Operational experience in deep water
- Oil spill experience
- Tools and processes
- Comprehensive/multidisciplinary/collaborative
- Science-based/balanced/impartial
- Project management



Tools





Current Projects



Measuring flow rate
Coast Guard



Sampling Gulf waters NOAA



Mapping currents
NSF



Mapping oil plume



Imaging oil droplets NOAA (Sea Grant)



Estimating impacts on deep coral habitats

NSF

Congressional testimony:

U.S. House of Representatives Subcommittee on Energy & Environment May 19, 2010 June 10, 2010

U.S. House of Representatives Subcommittee on Insular Affairs, Oceans, and Wildlife June 15, 2010







Hearings and Meetings

Meetings:

White House Office of Science and Technology Policy, Washington, D.C. May 19, 2010

Ad Hoc Deep Ocean Group Meeting (with Jim Cameron), Washington, D.C. June 1, 2010

Consortium for Ocean Leadership Gulf Oil Spill Scientific Symposium (at LSU) Baton Rouge, LA June 2-3, 2010

Schlumberger Ad Hoc Meeting Boston, MA June 18-19, 2010



Collaboration

Gulf Oil Research Program

- MOU between WHOI, LSU and LUMCON signed 6/12/2010
- Cooperative program for research related to the DWH spill
- Combines strengths of each institution
- Initial collaboration in response to BP RFP







Long-term Research Needs



Research Areas

- Circulation and physical dispersion, slick and plume distribution and fate
- Geochemistry and breakdown of oil in the ocean at all depths, coast, atmosphere



- Impacts on habitats and sea life: deep-sea, coastal and near shore, marshes, estuaries
- Toxicology studies of oil, byproducts, and dispersants
- Long-term monitoring and assessment
- · Remediation methods
- Deep-sea technology and operations
- · Economic effects, policy and regulation



